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 (II, III) (III)
 (II, III)

- DFT/B3LYP (III)
 LANL2DZ (II,III).
 (II,III) c (III)

By quantum-chemical method of density functional theory DFT/B3LYP with use of basis LANL2DZ the calculations of binuclear aqua-complexes molecular structures of chrome (III), manganese (II,III) are carried out. A stabilizing model of binuclear aqua-complexes through a sulfate bridge ligand is offered. Vibration frequencies have been calculated to evaluate of stability of the state of binuclear aqua-complexes of chrome (III), manganese (II,III) with sulfate bridge ligand.

p

(), (), () [1, 2]. ,

(III)

[3].

(III)

[4].

$\text{Cr}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6^{3+}$

(III)

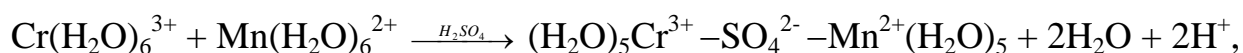
(II) [3].

[4]

(III)

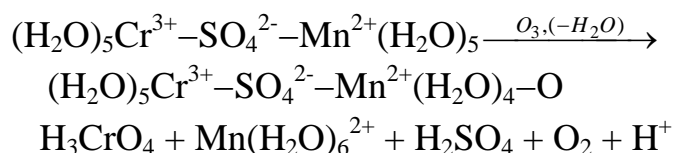
(II)

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(III)

(V):



(III)

(DFT)
B3LYP [5, 6]

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DFT

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[7].

LANL2

[8].

double- DZ.

B3LYP/LANL2DZ

[8].

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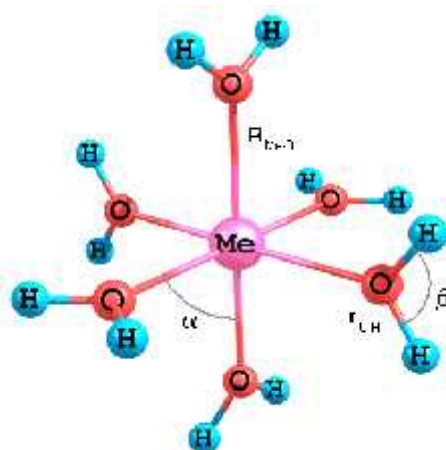
GAUSSIAN-92 [9].

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. 1.,

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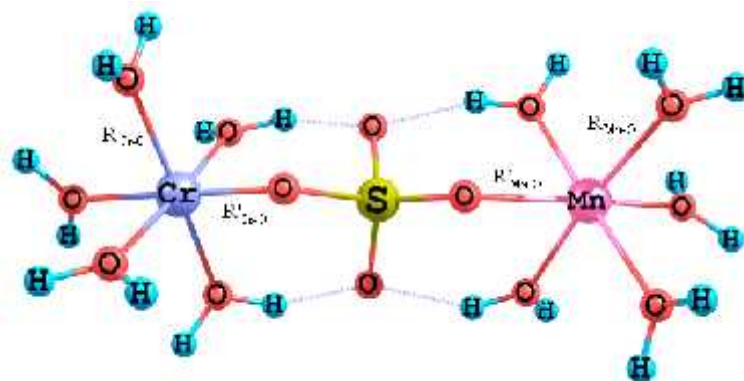
. 1.

Cr (III)

Mn (II,III)

— . 2.

	E_{total} , (a.u.)	$R_{\text{Mn-O}}$, (Å)	$r_{\text{Mn-O}}$, (Å)	\angle , (°)	\angle , (°)
$[\text{Cr}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]^{3+}$	-543,914836	2,00	0,99	90,0	110,3
$[\text{Mn}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]^{2+}$	-562,110725	2,19	0,98	90,0	110,5
$[\text{Mn}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]^{3+}$	-561,476922	2,03	0,99	90,0	110,3



. 2.

[10].

2

	E_{total} , (a.u.)	$R_{\text{Cr-O}}$, (Å)	$R'_{\text{Cr-O}}$, (Å)	$R_{\text{Mn-O}}$, (Å)	$R'_{\text{Mn-O}}$, (Å)
$[(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5\text{Cr}^{\text{III}} - \text{SO}_4 - \text{Cr}^{\text{III}}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5]^{4+}$	-1246,569317	2,01	1,97	-	-
$[(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5\text{Cr}^{\text{III}} - \text{SO}_4 - \text{Mn}^{\text{II}}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5]^{3+}$	-1264,764189	2,02	1,89	2,19	2,26
$[(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5\text{Cr}^{\text{III}} - \text{SO}_4 - \text{Mn}^{\text{I}}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5]^{4+}$	-1264,138959	2,01	1,96	2,06*	1,89

*

DFT/B3LYP

Cr (III) Mn (II,III)

DFT/B3LYP

Mn (II) Mn (III) Cr (III)

Cr (III)

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666.6.

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A generalised task on making multilayer diffusion silicide coatings is formulated. The equations to calculate parameters of phase formation and redistribution are given, e.g. co-ordinates of interphase boundaries and speed of these boundaries' dislocation. The boundary conditions for these equations are found.